

CLIMATE RESILIENT SPATIAL PLANS: REVISED LADM CLIMATE ADAPTATION PROFILE

Authors:

Maria Luisa T. Kawasaki | TNO GDN | maria_luisa.tarozzokawasaki@tno.nl

Rob van der Krog | TNO GDN | rob.vanderkrog@tno.nl

Wilfred Visser | TNO GDN | wilfred.visser@tno.nl

Peter van Oosterom | TU Delft | P.J.M.vanOosterom@tudelft.nl

INTRODUCTION

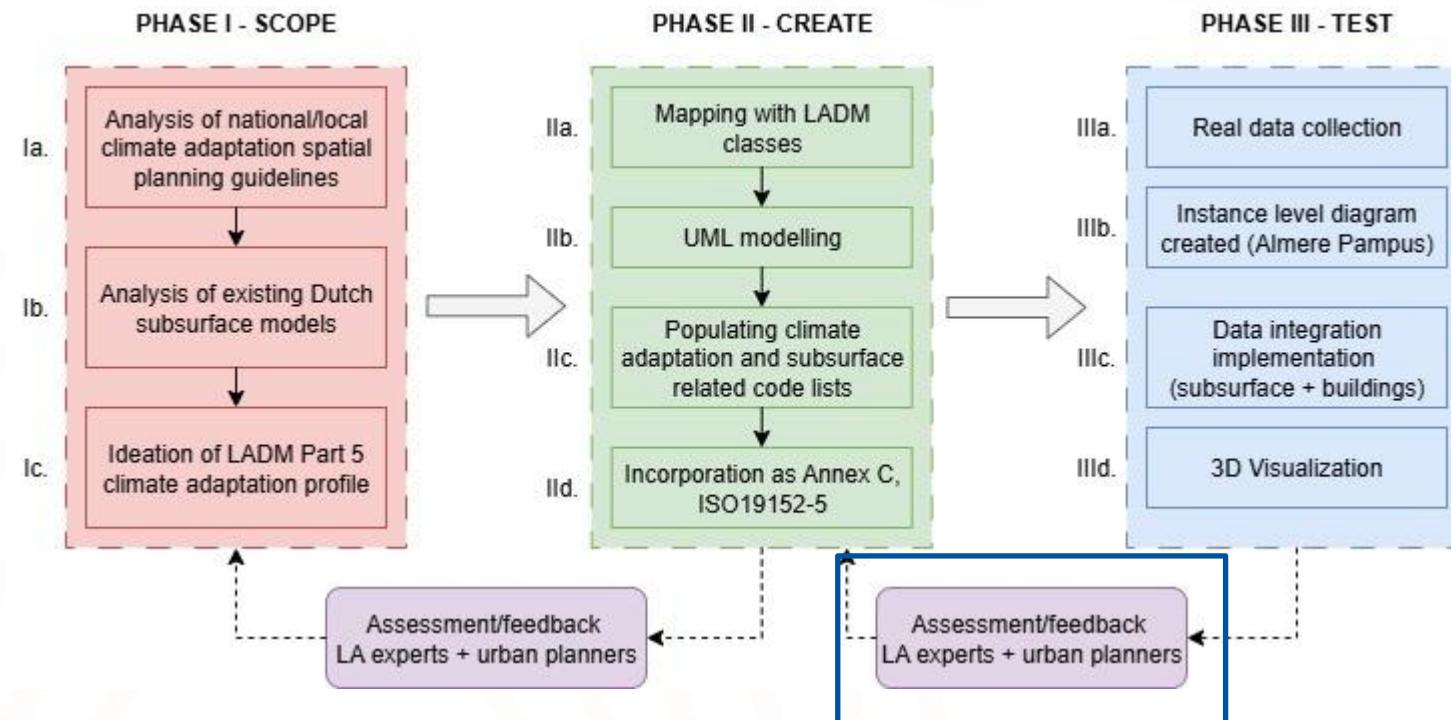
- Climate resilience benefits from **nature-based**, geology and water-informed planning.
- The Netherlands introduced in 2022 “**water and soil**” as guiding principles for spatial planning.
- This is deeply related to **subsurface information** and can be divided into four main categories.



Source: [Tarozzo Kawasaki et al.](#) (right), [Aspect Consulting](#) (top left), [Dorđević](#) (bottom left), [Northwest Linings](#) (bottom right)

LADM 5 CLIMATE ADAPTATION PROFILE

- **LADM Part 5 Climate Adaptation profile** enables subsurface informed climate-resilient plans.
- Incorporated as **Annex C** in the **ISO 19152-5** standard.
- The current paper presents a **reviewed** version of the profile.



Source: Tarozzo Kawasaki et al. (2024) adapted from [Kalogianni et al. \(2021\)](#)

FEEDBACK RECEIVED

In the feedback, planners highlighted the need for:

1) External data sources integration

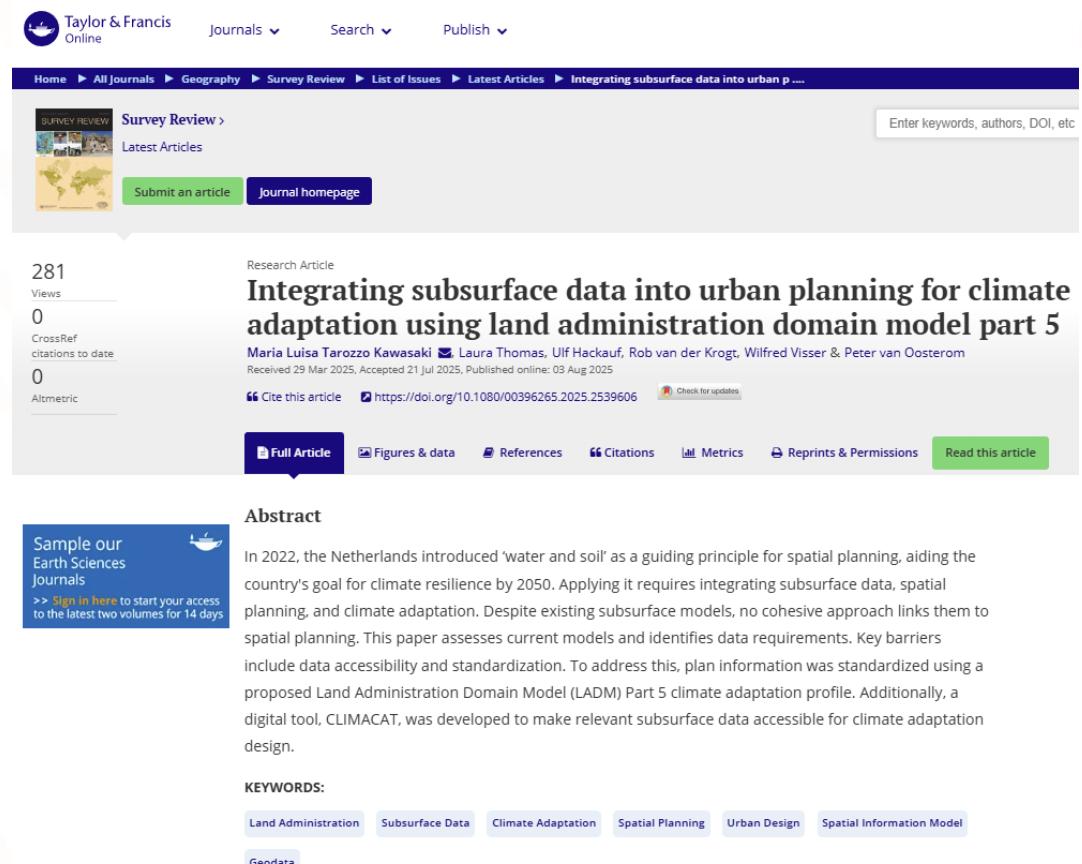
→ **LADM External Classes**

2) Improved data traceability

→ **LA_Source**

3) Flexibility for different planning contexts

→ **LADM Generic Profile**

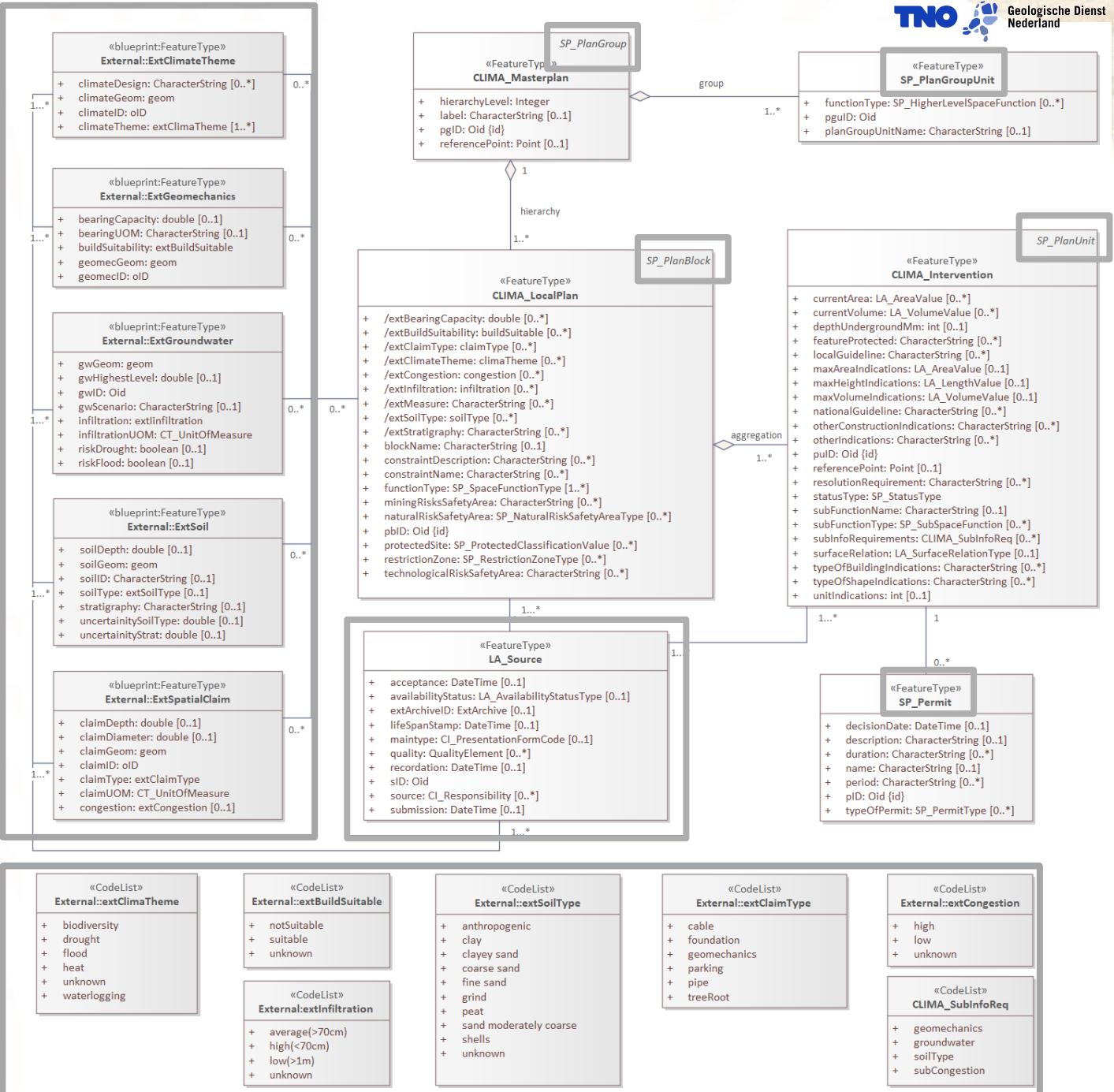


The screenshot shows a journal article page. At the top, the header includes the Taylor & Francis Online logo, navigation links for 'Journals', 'Search', and 'Publish', and a search bar. The breadcrumb navigation shows: Home > All Journals > Geography > Survey Review > List of Issues > Latest Articles > Integrating subsurface data into urban p The article title is 'Integrating subsurface data into urban planning for climate adaptation using land administration domain model part 5' by Maria Luisa Tarozzo Kawasaki, Laura Thomas, Ulf Hackauf, Rob van der Krog, Wilfred Visser & Peter van Oosterom. It was received on 29 Mar 2025, accepted on 21 Jul 2025, and published online on 03 Aug 2025. The article has 281 views, 0 CrossRef citations, and 0 Altmetric. Below the article summary, there is an 'Abstract' section with a brief description of the research, followed by a 'KEYWORDS' section listing: Land Administration, Subsurface Data, Climate Adaptation, Spatial Planning, Urban Design, Spatial Information Model, and Geodata.

Detailed feedback from planners

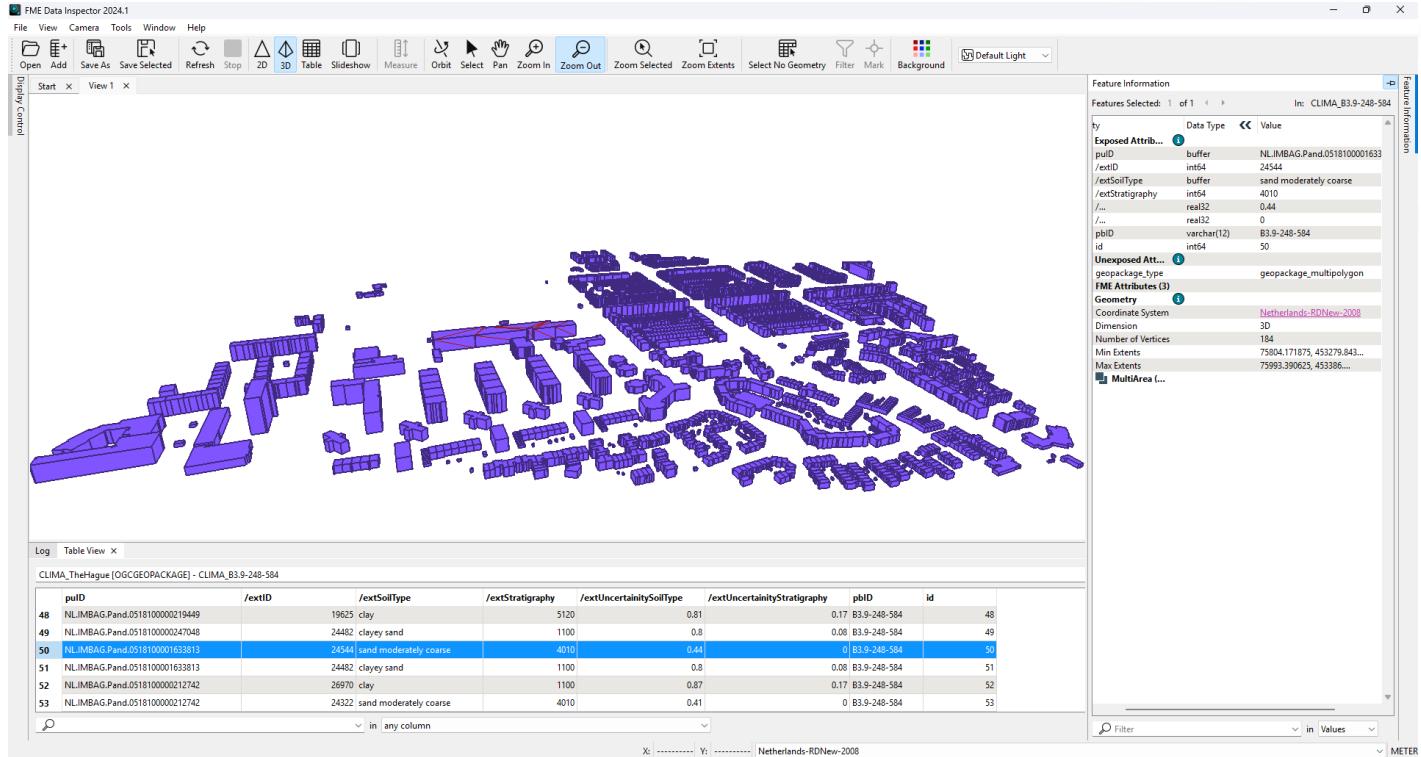
REVISED PROFILE

- LADM Part 5 as core structure
- External classes for data integration:
 - *External::ExtClimateTheme*
 - *External::ExtGeomechanics*
 - *External::ExtGroundwater*
 - *External::ExtSoil*
 - *External::ExtSpatialClaim*
- LA Source for data traceability
- Generic profile for flexibility



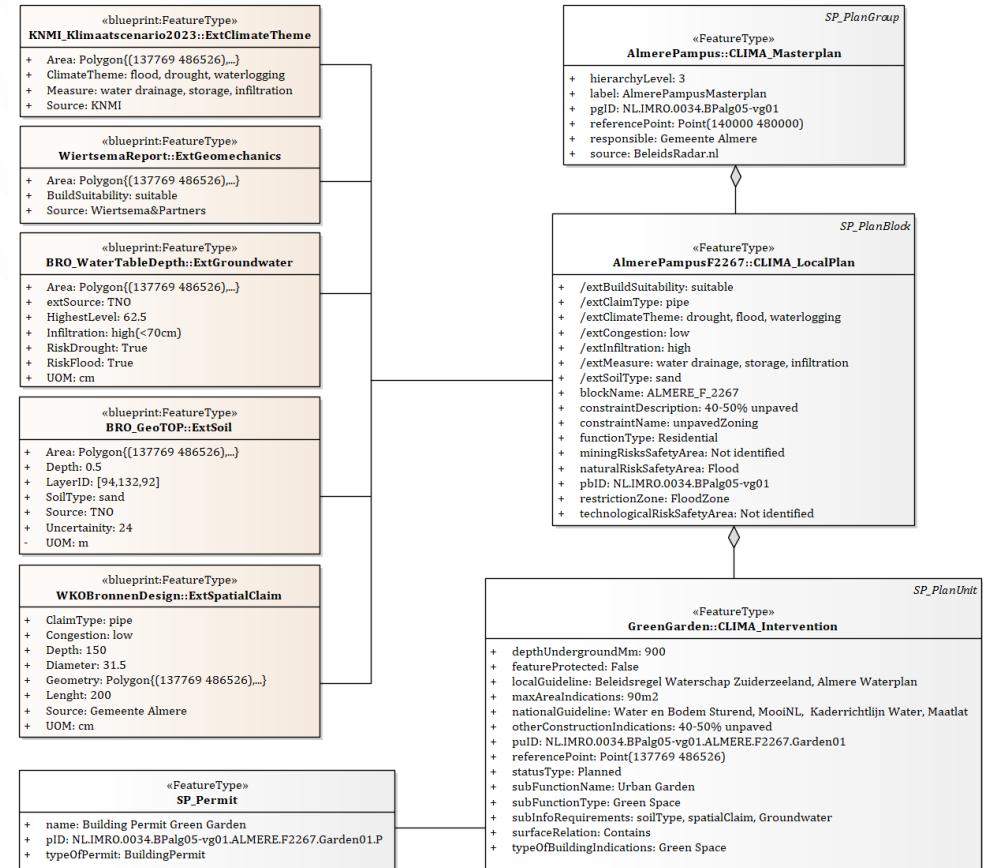
IMPLEMENTATION

External subsurface information in 3D digital twin of The Hague.



Implementation in other countries as future research?

Instance diagram of Almere Pampus masterplan



CONCLUSIONS

- The revised LADM Part 5 climate adaptation profile facilitates integrating subsurface and climate data into spatial plans.
- Its development was driven by nature-based climate resilience research, policies, and the specific challenges faced by urban planners.
- The revised profile's incorporation of **external classes** and **LA_Source** allows integration and traceability of critical information.
- Its **generic** nature allows flexibility to various planning scenarios, making it a valuable tool for planners worldwide.
- Its implementation showcase its utility in Dutch real-world scenarios. Testing is encouraged in different global contexts.

Thank you for your time!
Let's stay in touch:



[SR paper](#)



[Email me](#)



[Website](#)



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



execução



patrocinadores

